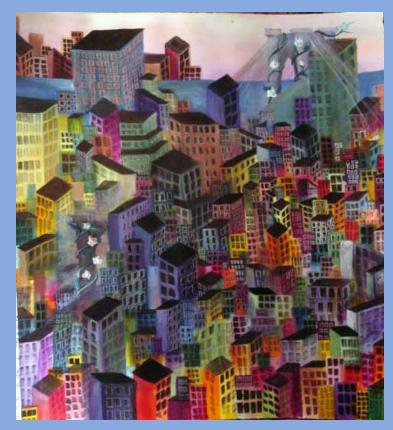




## **ENGINEERING INNOVATION**

- Urban expansion
  - Skyscrapers
  - Electric transit
  - "El's" & subways
  - Bridges & parks
  - City planning



**Artist Annie Bandez** 



### **NEW TECHNOLOGY**

- Printing & paper became less expensive
- Airplanes carried people & mail
- Photography became widespread





### **PUBLIC EDUCATION**

- Literacy & reforms
  - Population of school children increased
  - Most Afr.-Amer. excluded from secondary ed.
  - Immigrants encouraged to enroll
  - B/t 1880 & 1920 college enrollment more than quadrupled
  - Afr.-Amer. universities formed





# JIM CROW

- Southern states passed segregation laws to separate white and black people in public and private facilities"Jim Crow Laws"
  - put into effect in schools, hospitals, parks, and transportation systems throughout the South
- Plessy v. Ferguson





#### **MASS CULTURE**

- Increased leisure time & activities b/c of new technology
  - Amusement parks
  - Bicycling &tennis
  - Spectator sports
  - Fine arts
  - Newspapers
  - Popular fiction
  - Department stores
  - Chain stores
  - Advertising
  - Catalogs & RFD

